

Fats and Oils Refining and Blending: 2002

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2002 Economic Census

Manufacturing

Industry Series



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-- Not applicable for this report.

Table 1. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 2002 and Earlier Years

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry and year ¹	Com- panies ²	All estab- lish- ments ³	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)	
			Number ⁴	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ⁴	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)					
311225, Fats and oils refining and blending	2002..	76	121	8 189	320 646	6 022	12 767	208 012	1 719 368	5 466 982	7 172 595	'117 077
	2001..	N	N	7 698	273 900	5 678	11 439	184 224	1 713 262	4 497 017	6 218 365	117 852
	2000..	N	N	7 439	260 307	5 485	11 739	175 036	1 728 698	4 183 496	5 927 625	102 718
	1999..	N	N	8 882	308 294	6 446	13 841	201 011	1 494 702	5 308 952	6 798 523	165 635
	1998..	N	N	7 954	293 733	5 899	12 785	188 623	1 589 978	6 065 981	7 679 572	368 784
	1997..	91	133	8 485	296 340	6 261	13 422	192 558	1 681 947	5 960 566	7 622 873	168 506

¹Statistics presented for years ending in 2 and 7 are census data. Interim census years are derived in a representative sample of manufacturing establishments canvassed in the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM).

²For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

⁴Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 2002

[States that are a disclosure or with less than 100 employees are not shown. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographical definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry and geographic area	All establishments ²			All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
	E ¹	Total	With 20 employees or more	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
311225, Fats and oils refining and blending												
United States	1	121	77	8 189	320 646	6 022	12 767	208 012	1 719 368	5 466 982	7 172 595	117 077
Illinois	2	12	10	1 151	45 583	850	1 898	30 282	227 593	704 839	935 081	14 073
Minnesota	2	9	8	670	28 322	486	1 065	18 828	264 083	720 022	978 021	19 249
New Jersey	6	3	3	239	12 586	165	384	6 142	51 933	179 631	231 153	7 896
Tennessee	—	4	4	463	21 023	335	723	13 081	79 681	360 157	450 427	3 763

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Table 3. Detailed Statistics by Industry: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Value
311225, Fats and oils refining and blending	
Companies ¹	number.. 76
All establishments ²	number.. 121
Establishments with 1 to 19 employees	number.. 44
Establishments with 20 to 99 employees	number.. 45
Establishments with 100 employees or more	number.. 32
All employees ³	number.. 8 189
Total compensation	\$1,000.. 417 007
Annual payroll	\$1,000.. 320 646
Total fringe benefits	\$1,000.. 96 361
Production workers, average for year	number.. 6 022
Production workers on March 12	number.. 5 992
Production workers on May 12	number.. 5 944
Production workers on August 12	number.. 6 044
Production workers on November 12	number.. 6 084
Production worker hours	1,000.. 12 767
Production worker wages	\$1,000.. 208 012
Total cost of materials	\$1,000.. 5 466 982
Materials, parts, containers, packaging, etc., used	\$1,000.. 5 165 500
Resales	\$1,000.. 174 445
Purchased fuels	\$1,000.. 67 282
Purchased electricity	\$1,000.. 46 257
Contract work	\$1,000.. 13 498
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power	1,000 kWh.. 909 992
Quantity of electricity generated less sold for heat and power	1,000 kWh.. 85 659
Total value of shipments	\$1,000.. 7 172 595
Primary products value of shipments	\$1,000.. 6 112 489
Secondary products value of shipments	\$1,000.. 869 928
Total miscellaneous receipts	\$1,000.. 190 178
Value of resales	\$1,000.. 182 976
Contract receipts	\$1,000.. 4 174
Other miscellaneous receipts	\$1,000.. 3 028
Primary products specialization ratio	percent.. 88
Value of primary products shipments made in all industries	\$1,000.. 8 360 958
Value of primary products shipments made in this industry	\$1,000.. 6 112 489
Value of primary products shipments made in other industries	\$1,000.. 2 248 469
Coverage ratio	percent.. 73
Value added	\$1,000.. 1 719 368
Total inventories, beginning of year	\$1,000.. 352 830
Finished goods inventories	\$1,000.. 168 655
Work-in-process inventories	\$1,000.. 43 367
Materials and supplies inventories	\$1,000.. 140 808
Total inventories, end of year	\$1,000.. 390 594
Finished goods inventories	\$1,000.. 184 670
Work-in-process inventories	\$1,000.. 41 107
Materials and supplies inventories	\$1,000.. 164 817
Gross value of depreciable assets (acquisition costs) at beginning of year	\$1,000.. '2 401 211
Total capital expenditures (new and used)	\$1,000.. '117 077
Buildings and other structures (new and used)	\$1,000.. '14 034
Machinery and equipment (new and used)	\$1,000.. '103 043
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use	\$1,000.. '2 425
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment	\$1,000.. '4 584
All other expenditures for machinery and equipment	\$1,000.. '96 034
Total retirements	\$1,000.. '108 208
Gross value of depreciable assets at end of year	\$1,000.. '2 410 080
Depreciation charges during year	\$1,000.. '130 913
Total rental payments	\$1,000.. 49 082
Buildings and other structures	\$1,000.. 18 476
Machinery and equipment	\$1,000.. 30 606
Total other expenses ⁴	\$1,000.. 114 830
Response coverage ratio ⁵	percent.. 71
Repair and maintenance services of buildings and/or machinery ⁴	\$1,000.. 39 611
Communications services ⁴	\$1,000.. 2 004
Legal services ⁴	\$1,000.. 555
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services ⁴	\$1,000.. 734
Advertising and promotional services ⁴	\$1,000.. 623
Expensed computer hardware and supplies and purchased computer services ⁴	\$1,000.. 1 329
Refuse removal (including hazardous waste) services ⁴	\$1,000.. 11 975
Management consulting and administrative services ⁴	\$1,000.. 345
Taxes and license fees ⁴	\$1,000.. 6 111
All other expenses ⁴	\$1,000.. 51 543

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Based on Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) sample data.

⁵A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Note 1: The amounts shown for other expenses reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Employment size class	E ¹	All establishments ²	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
			Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
311225, Fats and oils refining and blending											
All establishments	1	121	8 189	320 646	6 022	12 767	208 012	1 719 368	5 466 982	7 172 595	'117 077
Establishments with—											
1 to 4 employees	9	22	44	1 551	33	61	1 043	5 620	20 351	25 954	'515
5 to 9 employees	4	12	75	2 857	57	115	1 883	12 602	29 750	42 464	'534
10 to 19 employees	7	10	138	4 846	93	195	3 117	98 057	39 289	137 283	'4 280
20 to 49 employees	2	23	812	35 779	531	1 122	19 534	248 983	1 052 223	1 288 894	'16 366
50 to 99 employees	1	22	1 445	56 479	1 005	2 146	34 471	234 678	1 037 424	1 261 208	'15 146
100 to 249 employees	1	27	4 175	169 901	3 212	6 953	116 653	685 784	2 489 490	3 176 748	'63 029
250 to 499 employees	—	5	1 500	49 233	1 091	2 175	31 311	433 644	798 455	1 240 044	'17 207
500 to 999 employees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 2,499 employees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500 employees or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative records ⁴	9	25	195	7 567	153	312	5 425	29 553	114 816	143 880	'2 623

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 5. Industry Statistics by Primary Product Class Specialization: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All establishments ¹	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
			Number ²	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ²	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
311225	Fats and oils refining and blending	121	8 189	320 646	6 022	12 767	208 012	1 719 368	5 466 982	7 172 595	'117 077
3112252	Shortening and cooking oils	65	5 307	214 259	3 776	8 293	133 700	1 107 739	4 485 870	5 566 078	'74 476
3112254	Margarine, butter blends, and butter substitutes	16	1 914	75 316	1 532	2 980	53 035	485 508	680 505	1 176 994	'28 015

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

²Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6a. Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Product code	Product	Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Product shipments	
				Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
311225	Fats and oils refining and blending	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	8 360 958 7 788 001
3112252	Shortening and cooking oils	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	6 680 665 N
31122521	Baking or frying fats (shortening), 100 percent vegetable oil, edible	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	1 764 069 N
3112252111	Baking or frying fats (shortening), 100 percent vegetable oil, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 23 1997.. N	5 553.2 N	95 225.9 N	1 764 069 N
31122522	Baking or frying fats (shortening), 100 percent animal fat or blends of vegetable oil and animal fat, edible	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	317 482 N
3112252221	Baking or frying fats (shortening), 100 percent animal fat or blends of vegetable oil and animal fat, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 16 1997.. N	1 376.9 N	P794.0 N	317 482 N
31122523	Hydrogenated oils (for confectionery fats, mellorine fats, whipped topping, etc.), except baking or frying fats, edible	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	150 986 N
3112252331	Hydrogenated oils (for confectionery fats, mellorine fats, whipped topping, etc.), except baking or frying fats, edible	mil lb. 2002.. 3 1997.. N	X X	568.1 N	150 986 N
31122524	Partially hydrogenated soybean cooking or salad oil, fully refined and deodorized at the same establishment, edible	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	1 753 146 N
3112252441	Partially hydrogenated soybean cooking or salad oil, fully refined and deodorized at the same establishment, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 10 1997.. N	7 365.0 N	P7 553.3 N	1 753 146 N
31122525	All other fully refined shortening and cooking oils, edible	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	878 343 N
3112252551	Other soybean cooking or salad oil, fully refined and deodorized at the same establishment, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 4 1997.. N	X X	P447.5 N	164 438 N
3112252561	Cottonseed cooking or salad oil, fully refined and deodorized at the same establishment, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 5 1997.. N	348.3 N	382.1 N	89 306 N
3112252571	Mixtures of vegetable cooking or salad oil, fully refined and deodorized at the same establishment, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 3 1997.. N	X X	P389.9 N	87 723 N
3112252581	All other cooking or salad oil, fully refined and deodorized at the same establishment, edible ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 10 1997.. N	2 024.2 N	S N	501 153 N
3112252591	Vegetable oil winter stearin, edible	mil lb. 2002.. — 1997.. N	X X	— N	— N
31122525A1	Canola oil used for margarine, edible	mil lb. 2002.. 3 1997.. N	X X	D N	D N
31122525A5	Fully-refined corn oil, including margarine oil, made from purchased material ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 1 1997.. N	X X	— N	D N
31122525B1	Other oils used for margarine, edible	mil lb. 2002.. 3 1997.. N	X X	D N	D N
31122525C1	All other fully refined shortening and cooking oils, except corn, edible	mil lb. 2002.. 4 1997.. N	X X	D N	D N
31122527	Vegetable oil mills (processing purchased vegetable oils), except corn, cottonseed, and soybean	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	1 816 639 N
3112252701	Cottonseed oil, once-refined, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 7 1997.. N	X X	S N	91 813 N
3112252706	Soybean oil, once-refined, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 8 1997.. N	X X	6 752.0 N	1 255 607 N
3112252711	Palm oil, once-refined, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 6 1997.. N	X X	S N	45 022 N
3112252721	Coconut oil, once-refined, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 6 1997.. N	X X	S N	26 216 N
3112252731	Peanut oil, once-refined, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 8 1997.. N	X X	104.4 N	D N
3112252741	Sunflower oil, once-refined, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 3 1997.. N	X X	D N	D N
3112252751	Other oils, once-refined	mil lb. 2002.. 8 1997.. N	X X	300.4 N	108 502 N
3112252761	Once-refined corn oil, purchased and deodorized only	mil lb. 2002.. 6 1997.. N	X X	732.2 N	215 058 N
3112252Y	Shortening and cooking oils, nsk	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	— N
3112252YV	Shortening and cooking oils, nsk	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	— N
3112254	Margarine, butter blends, and butter substitutes	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	1 316 868 1 360 132
31122541	Margarine, butter blends, and butter substitutes	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	1 316 868 1 360 132
3112254100	Margarine, butter blends, and butter substitutes ¹	mil lb. 2002.. 26 1997.. 25	3 059.9 P3 075.6	S P3 106.1	1 316 868 1 360 132
311225W	Fats and oils refining and blending, nsk, total	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	363 425 261 041
311225WY	Fats and oils refining and blending, nsk, total	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	363 425 261 041
311225WYWW	Fats and oils refining and blending, nsk, for nonadministrative-record establishments	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	221 887 158 670
311225WYWY	Fats and oils refining and blending, nsk, for administrative-record establishments	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	141 538 102 371

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a. **Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997—Con.**

¹For additional detail, see Current Industrial Report M311K, Fats and Oils: Production, Consumption, and Stocks.

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p—10 to 19 percent estimated; q—20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6b. **Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 2002 and 1997**

[Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in Table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by kind" classes. Statistics for some states are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 2002. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographic definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

NAICS product class code	Product class and geographic area	Value of product shipments (\$1,000)
3112252	Shortening and cooking oils	
	United States.....	2002.. 6 680 665
		1997.. N
	Illinois	2002.. 1 084 404
		1997.. N
	Minnesota	2002.. 768 722
		1997.. N
	New Jersey	2002.. 134 001
		1997.. N
	Tennessee	2002.. 308 608
		1997.. N
3112254	Margarine, butter blends, and butter substitutes	
	United States.....	2002.. 1 316 868
		1997.. 1 360 132
	Illinois	2002.. 79 713
		1997.. 145 573
	Minnesota	2002.. 95 903
		1997.. N

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
311225	Fats and oils refining and blending		
00900001	Total materials .....2002..	X	5 165 500
	.....1997..	X	5 557 230
11111000	Soybean seeds, nuts, and beans 1,000 s tons ..2002..	2 908.0	641 824
	.....1997..	N	N
11192003	Cottonseed seeds, nuts, and beans 1,000 s tons ..2002..	D	D
	.....1997..	N	N
11100007	Other seeds, nuts, and beans (excluding cottonseed, sunflower, soybean, flaxseed, and peanuts) 1,000 s tons ..2002..	D	D
	.....1997..	N	N
31122301	Cottonseed oil, crude mil lb ..2002..	D	D
	.....1997..	164.9	49 865
31122303	Cottonseed oil, once-refined mil lb ..2002..	p164.5	34 964
	.....1997..	163.3	43 733
31122001	Cottonseed oil, fully-refined mil lb ..2002..	42.1	9 855
	.....1997..	117.8	31 948
31122201	Soybean oil, crude mil lb ..2002..	6 243.1	1 089 313
	.....1997..	7 411.2	1 766 045
31122203	Soybean oil, once-refined mil lb ..2002..	D	D
	.....1997..	D	D
31122003	Soybean oil, fully-refined mil lb ..2002..	4 675.4	911 367
	.....1997..	p3 165.9	824 123
31122123	Corn oil, crude mil lb ..2002..	p133.1	28 823
	.....1997..	203.4	54 045
31122125	Corn oil, once-refined mil lb ..2002..	D	D
	.....1997..	49.9	14 211
31122127	Corn oil, fully-refined mil lb ..2002..	490.2	134 814
	.....1997..	169.0	51 957
31122309	Other crude oil mil lb ..2002..	p1 150.1	320 790
	.....1997..	q1 160.9	280 519
31122311	Other once-refined oil mil lb ..2002..	452.6	105 577
	.....1997..	210.6	75 170
31122005	Other oil, fully-refined mil lb ..2002..	861.2	208 474
	.....1997..	q245.5	87 675
31161115	Lard mil lb ..2002..	168.5	45 945
	.....1997..	191.2	48 020
31161105	Tallow and stearin, edible mil lb ..2002..	D	D
	.....1997..	154.6	35 472
31491101	Textile bags (burlap, cotton, polypropylene, etc.) .....2002..	X	D
	.....1997..	X	N
001900A3	Bags (plastics, foil, and coated paper) .....2002..	X	2 666
	.....1997..	X	N
32222401	Bags (uncoated paper and multiwall) .....2002..	X	1 241
	.....1997..	X	N
001900A1	Packaging paper and plastics film, coated and laminated .....2002..	X	D
	.....1997..	X	N
32220017	Paper and paperboard containers (including shipping sacks and other paper packaging supplies) .....2002..	X	58 957
	.....1997..	X	113 654
32610029	Plastics containers .....2002..	X	146 066
	.....1997..	X	282 188
32721301	Glass containers .....2002..	X	D
	.....1997..	X	D
33240000	Metal containers .....2002..	X	26 068
	.....1997..	X	13 224
00970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies .....2002..	X	281 374
	.....1997..	X	1 259 628
00971000	Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies, nsk .....2002..	X	902 871
	.....1997..	X	254 598

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.